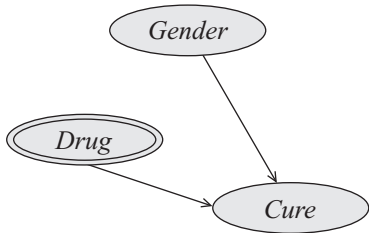


Causal network for  
Simpson's paradox



Mutilated network for  
answering  $P(c^1 | d^1)$