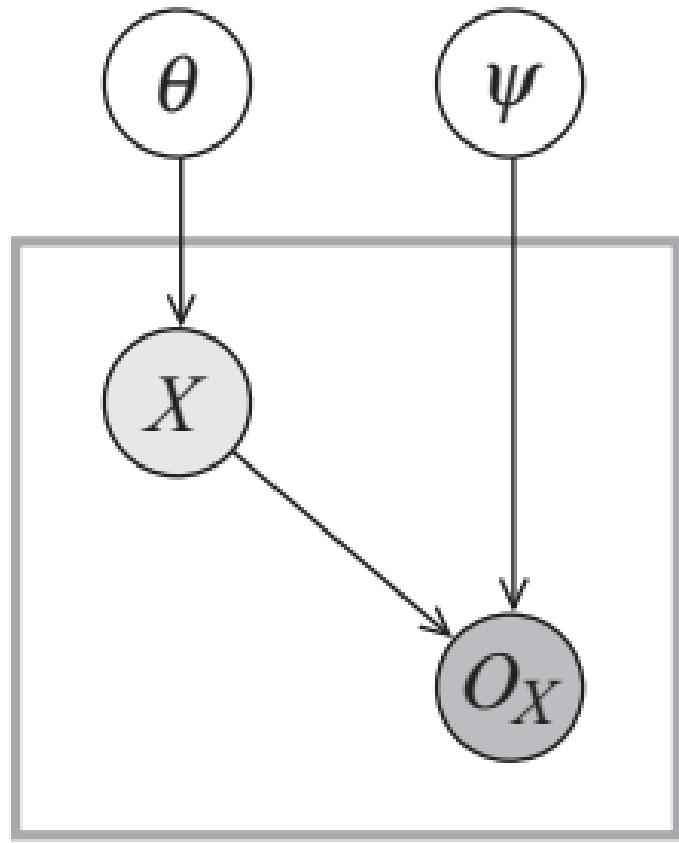


(a) Random missing values



(b) Deliberate missing values